

1) a $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^6$ } 21
 b $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^6$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^6$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{+3}$

$$21 - 3 = 18$$

$$18 : 3 = 6$$

$$a = 6$$

$$b = 6 \times 2 + 3 = 12 + 3 = 15$$

2) a $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ } 26
 b $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{+6}$

$$26 - 6 = 20$$

$$20 : 4 = 5$$

$$a = 5$$

$$b = 5 \times 3 + 6 = 15 + 6 = 21$$

3) a $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ } 47
 b $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{+4}$
 c $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{+4}$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^5$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{+4}$

$$47 - 4 \times 3 = 47 - 12 = 35$$

$$35 : 7 = 5$$

$$a = 5$$

$$b = 5 \times 2 + 4 = 14$$

$$c = 14 \times 2 = 28$$

4) B1 $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{10}$ } 24
 B2 $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{10}$ $\overbrace{\quad\quad\quad}^{+4}$

$$24 - 4 = 20$$

$$20 : 2 = 10$$

$$B1 = 10$$

$$B2 = 10 + 4 = 14$$